

$$\begin{aligned}27 \times 2 &= (20 \times 2) + (7 \times 2) \\27 \times 2 &= 40 + 14 \\27 \times 2 &= 54\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}38 \times 4 &= (30 \times 4) + (8 \times 4) \\38 \times 4 &= 120 + 32 \\38 \times 4 &= 152\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}63 \times 5 &= (60 \times 5) + (3 \times 5) \\63 \times 5 &= 300 + 15 \\63 \times 5 &= 315\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}43 \times 8 &= (40 \times 8) + (3 \times 8) \\43 \times 8 &= 320 + 24 \\43 \times 8 &= 344\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}57 \times 3 &= (50 \times 3) + (7 \times 3) \\57 \times 3 &= 150 + 21 \\57 \times 3 &= 171\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}79 \times 4 &= (70 \times 4) + (9 \times 4) \\79 \times 4 &= 280 + 36 \\79 \times 4 &= 316\end{aligned}$$